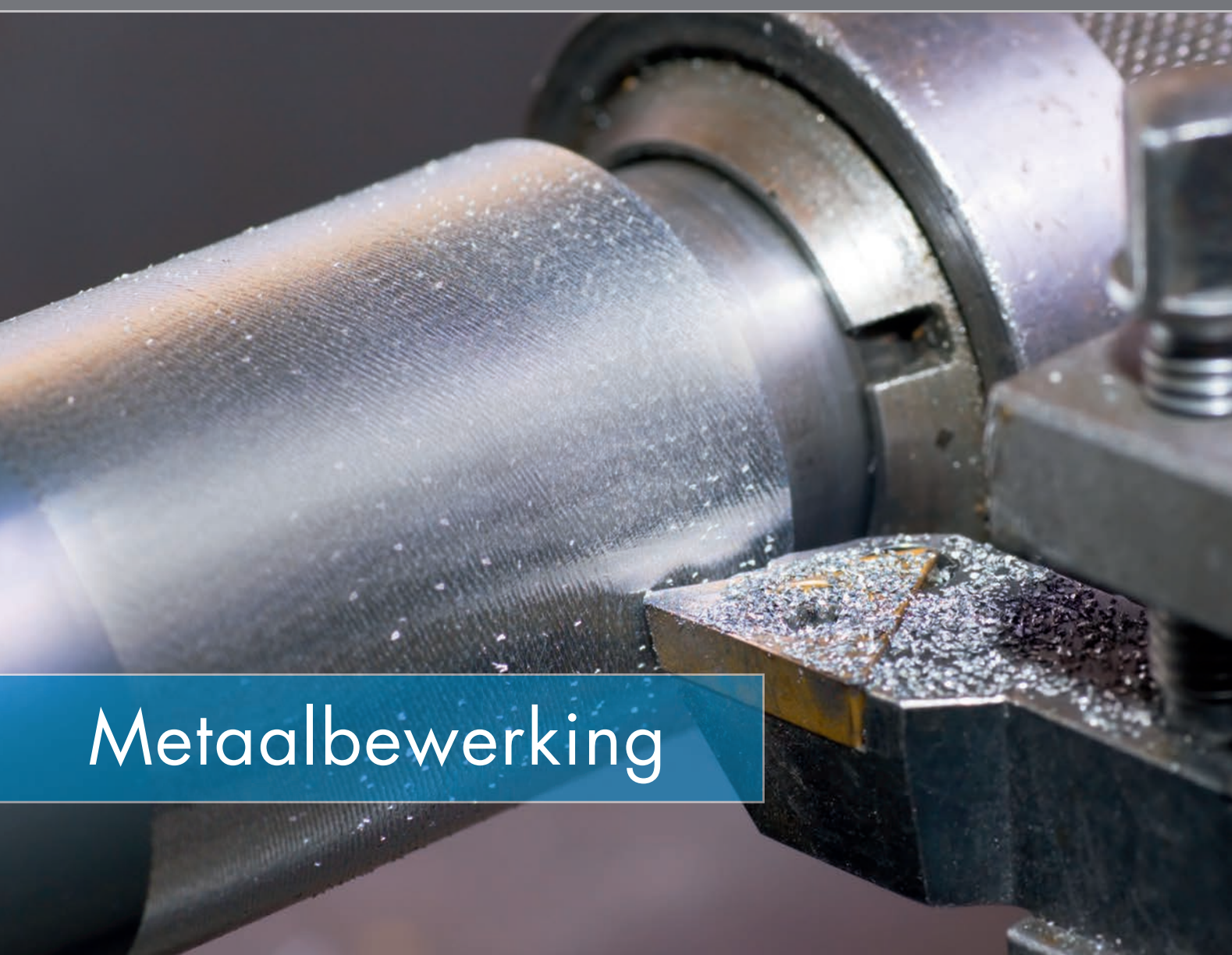




Metaalbewerking